### AT89C51SND1 Development Board

**User Guide** 



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# Section 1 Introduction

The AT89C51SND1 development board is part of the AT89C51SND1 starter kit.

This document is the user's guide of the AT89C51SND1 development board, its goal is to give user an overview of the board's hardware.

The AT89C51SND1 development board has been designed to demonstrate the AT89C51SND1's capability to support the following features:

- MP3 song playing
- Voice recording/playing
- MultiMedia Card<sup>®</sup> with FAT16
- USB mass storage
- USB firmware upgrade
- Serial DataFlash<sup>®</sup> Storage Memory

**1.1 References** ■ AT89C51SND1 Complete Datasheet

- AT89C51SND1 Summary Datasheet
- AT89C51SND1 Errata Sheet

#### **1.2 Abbreviations** ■ MP3: MPEG layer 3

- MMC: MultiMedia Card
- USB: Universal Serial Bus
- FAT: File Allocation Table
- DataFlash<sup>®</sup>: Atmel on-board Flash memories

### 1.3 Additional Resources

- Flexible In-System Programming (FLIP) software FLIP software can be downloaded from Atmel site. FLIP is available for both Windows<sup>®</sup> and Linux<sup>®</sup>. FLIP allows to perform In-System Programming from a PC.
  - Updating Firmware Firmware can be updated by contacting Atmel Technical Sales Support.
  - Product Information All updated product information can be retrieved at the Atmel Web Site, www.atmel.com.



## Section 2 AT89C51SND1 Development Board

# 2.1Board<br/>DescriptionFigure 2-1 shows the V2.2 development board and its different functional areas. These<br/>areas are detailed in the following sections.

Figure 2-1. Development Board



**2.1.1 Power Supply Area** The board is powered by 5V ±10%. This voltage is necessary for the LCD display. An on-board regulator delivers 3V voltage, adjustable using RV6, for the rest of the board. Figure 2-2 shows the power supply connector pinout. Table 1 gives its pin assignment.

Figure 2-2. J2 Connector



Pin Number Pin Assignment		
1	PS (+5V supply voltage)	
2	GND (0V supply reference)	

**2.1.2 AT89C51SND1 Area** The AT89C51SND1 area consists of the AT89C51SND1 product along with the following items:

- Reset Circuit
- 16 MHz Oscillator
- PLL Filter
- Analog Reference Circuit
- **2.1.3 Keypad Area** The keypad area consists of a 4 by 3 matrix with one key replaced by a "Keypad Lock" switch.
- **2.1.4 Display Area** The display area consists of a 2-line by 16 characters LCD display. The contrast is adjustable using RV1 variable resistor.
- **2.1.5 DAC Area** The DAC area consists of a standard audio DAC embedding the headphone amplifier. The headphone connector is standard and allows connection of all headphone types.
- 2.1.6 In-System Programming (ISP) Area The ISP area contains a switch that allows the user to select the AT89C51SND1 hardware condition and thus execute the embedded bootloader or to run the client application. Note that on V2.1 board, the switch is located on the right side of the board near J6 connector. Figure 2-3 shows the switch position to enter ISP mode.

Figure 2-3. ISP Switch Position



User's Code Execution

ISP Execution

b. V2.2 Board Implementation

- 2.1.7 DataFlash Area The DataFlash area consists of the on-board Flash memory. It is composed of four AT45DB642 giving 32-Mb for the V2.2 board or four AT45DB321 giving 16-Mb for the V2.1 board.
- 2.1.8 MultiMedia Card The MultiMedia Card area consists of a 2-slot connector that allows the plug-in of two MMC cards simultaneously.
- 2.1.9 USB Area The USB area consists of a standard USB type B receptacle for the V2.2 board while V2.1 is equipped with a mini but non-standard connector. USB is used for two different tasks:
  - Firmware upgrade for In-System Programming.



Mass storage for song downloading or uploading.

The board is delivered with a USB cable.

2.1.10 Voice Area The voice area consists of an electret type microphone along with a preamplifier to adapt the level to the AT89C51SND1 ADC input. Gain is adjustable using RV5. A mono jack connector allows connection of an external electret type microphone. Figure 2-4 shows the external microphone connector pinout while Table 2 gives its pin assignment.

Figure 2-4. J14 Male Connector



#### Table 2. J14 Pinout

Pin Number	Pin Assignment	
1	Microphone input signal. This input is polarized through a 2.2 $\mbox{k}\Omega$ resistor.	
2	AVREFN (Analog 0V reference signal)	

2.1.11 **Two Wire Interface** The TWI area consists of a 4-pin extension connector implemented to support and (TWI) Area power TWI devices. Figure 2-5 shows the external microphone connector pinout while Table 3 gives its pin assignment.

Figure 2-5. J12 TWI Extension Connector



#### Table 3. J12 Pinout

Pin Number	Pin Assignment	
1	VDD (Digital 3V)	
2	VSS (Digital 0V)	
3	SCL	
4	SDA	

#### 2.1.12 **UART** Area The UART area consists of a 4-pin extension connector implemented to support and power RS232 or other interface drivers. Figure 2-6 shows the UART extension connec-

tor pinout while Table 4 gives its pin assignment.

Figure 2-6. J11 UART Extension Connector



### Table 4. J11 Pinout

Pin Number	Pin Assignment	
1	VDD (3V)	
2	VSS (0V)	



Table 4.	J11	Pinout	(Continued)
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Pin Number	Pin Assignment
3	RXD (3V logic signal)
4	TXD (3V logic signal)

# **2.1.13 Analog (AN) Area** The AN area consists of a 2-pin analog extension connector. It allows direct connection to the AT89C51SND1 AIN0 input. It can be used, for example, to monitor a battery level or to connect a remote control located on the headphone cable. Figure 2-7 shows the

Figure 2-7. J1 Analog Extension Connector



UART extension connector pinout while Table 5 gives its pin assignment.

#### Table 5. J1 Pinout

Pin Number	Pin Assignment	
1	3V max analog input	
2	AVREFN (Analog 0V reference signal)	



2-5

**2.1.14 Extension Area** The Extension area consists of a 50-pin connector implemented to support extension cards such as IDE adapter.

Figure 2-8. J6 Extension Connector



Pin Number	Pin Assignment	Pin Number	Pin Assignment
1	A8	2	NC
3	A9	4	NC
5	A10	6	NC
7	A11	8	NC
9	A12	10	NC
11	A13	12	NC
13	A14	14	NC
15	A15	16	NC
17	ALE	18	NC
19	RST	20	VSS
21	NC	22	VSS
23	WR#	24	NC
25	RD#	26	NC
27	NC	28	VSS
29	CLK	30	VSS
31	NC	32	NC
33	ISP#	34	NC
35	AD7	36	NC (V2.1) / A7 (V2.2)
37	AD6	38	NC (V2.1) / A6 (V2.2)
39	AD5	40	NC (V2.1) / A5 (V2.2)
41	AD4	42	NC (V2.1) / A4 (V2.2)
43	AD3	44	NC (V2.1) / A3 (V2.2)
45	AD2	46	NC (V2.1) / A2 (V2.2)
47	AD1	48	NC (V2.1) / A1 (V2.2)
49	AD0	50	NC (V2.1) / A0 (V2.2)





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