Features

- Programmable 16,777,216 x 1-bit Serial Memories Designed to Store Configuration Programs for Field Programmable Gate Arrays (FPGAs)
- 3.3V Output Capability
- 5V Tolerant I/O Pins
- Program Support using the Atmel ATDH2200E System or Industry Third-party Programmers
- In-System Programmable (ISP) via 2-wire Bus
- Simple Interface to SRAM FPGAs
- Compatible with Atmel AT40K and AT94K Devices, Altera[®] FLEX[®], APEX[™] Devices, Lucent[®] ORCA[®] FPGAs, Xilinx[®] XC3000, XC4000, XC5200, Spartan[®], Virtex[®] FPGAs, Motorola[®] MPA1000 FPGAs
- Cascadable Read-back to Support Additional Configurations or Higher-density Arrays
- Low-power CMOS FLASH Process
- Available in 6 mm x 6 mm x 1 mm 8-lead LAP (Pin-compatible with 8-lead SOIC/VOIC Footprint Packages), 20-lead PLCC and 44-lead TQFP Packages
- Emulation of Atmel's AT24CXXX Serial EEPROMs
- Low-power Standby Mode
- Single Device Capable of Holding 4-bit Stream Files Allowing Simple System Reconfiguration
- Fast Serial Download Speeds up to 33 MHz
- Endurance: 10,000 Write Cycles Typical
- Green (Pb/Halide-free/RoHS Compliant) Package Options Available

1. Description

The AT17F Series of In-System Programmable Configuration PROMs (Configurators) provide an easy-to-use, cost-effective configuration memory for Field Programmable Gate Arrays. The AT17F Series device is packaged in the 8-lead LAP, 20-lead PLCC and 44-lead TQFP, see Table 1-1. The AT17F Series Configurator uses a simple serial-access procedure to configure one or more FPGA devices.

The AT17F Series Configurators can be programmed with industry-standard programmers, Atmel's ATDH2200E Programming Kit or Atmel's ATDH2225 ISP Cable.

Table 1-1.	AT17F Series Packages
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Package	AT17F16
8-lead LAP	Yes
20-lead PLCC	Yes
44-lead TQFP	Yes



FPGA Configuration Flash Memory

AT17F16





2. Pin Configuration

8-lead LAP



20-lead PLCC



AT17F16

Power-on Clock/Oscillator CLK Reset READY < Reset Logic PAGE_EN ► CEO(A2) Config. Page PAGESEL0 Serial Download Logic Select PAGESEL1 DATA 2-wire Serial Programming Flash Memory CE/WE/OE CE Data Control Logic **RESET/OE** Address SER_EN

3. Block Diagram

4. Device Description

The control signals for the configuration memory device (\overline{CE} , \overline{RESET}/OE and CLK) interface directly with the FPGA device control signals. All FPGA devices can control the entire configuration process and retrieve data from the configuration device without requiring an external intelligent controller.

The RESET/OE and \overline{CE} pins control the tri-state buffer on the DATA output pin and enable the address counter. When RESET/OE is driven Low, the configuration device resets its address counter and tri-states its DATA pin. The \overline{CE} pin also controls the output of the AT17F Series Configurator. If \overline{CE} is held High after the RESET/OE reset pulse, the counter is disabled and the DATA output pin is tri-stated. When OE is subsequently driven High, the counter and the DATA output pin are enabled. When RESET/OE is driven Low again, the address counter is reset and the DATA output pin is tri-stated, regardless of the state of \overline{CE} .

When the configurator has driven out all of its data and \overline{CEO} is driven Low, the device tri-states the DATA pin to avoid contention with other configurators. Upon power-up, the address counter is automatically reset.





5. Pin Description

		AT17F16				
Name	I/O	8 LAP	20 PLCC	44 TQFP		
DATA	I/O	1	2	40		
CLK	I	2	4	43		
PAGE_EN	I	_	16	39		
PAGESEL0	I	_	11	14		
PAGESEL1	I	_	7	19		
RESET/OE	I	3	6	13		
CE	I	4	8	15		
GND	_	5	10	18		
CEO	0	0		01		
A2	I	6	14	21		
READY	0	_	15	23		
SER_EN	I	7	17	35		
V _{CC}	_	8	20	38		

5.1 DATA⁽¹⁾

Three-state DATA output for configuration. Open-collector bi-directional pin for programming.

5.2 CLK⁽¹⁾

Clock input. Used to increment the internal address and bit counter for reading and programming.

5.3 PAGE_EN⁽²⁾

Input used to enable page download mode. When PAGE_EN is high the configuration download address space is partitioned into 4 equal pages. This gives users the ability to easily store and retrieve multiple configuration bitstreams from a single configuration device. This input works in conjunction with the PAGESEL inputs. PAGE_EN must be remain low if paging is not desired. When SER_EN is Low (ISP mode) this pin has no effect.

- Notes: 1. This pin has an internal 20 k Ω pull-up resistor.
 - 2. This pin has an internal 30 k Ω pull-down resistor.

5.4 PAGESEL[1:0]⁽²⁾

Page select inputs. Used to determine which of the 4 memory pages are targeted during a serial configuration download. The address space for each of the pages is shown in Table 5-2. When SER_EN is Low (ISP mode) these pins have no effect.

Paging Decodes	AT17F16 (16 Mbits)
PAGESEL = 00, PAGE_EN = 1	00000 – 3FFFFh
PAGESEL = 01, PAGE_EN = 1	40000 – 7FFFFh
PAGESEL = 10, PAGE_EN = 1	80000 – BFFFFh
PAGESEL = 11, PAGE_EN = 1	C0000 – FFFFh
PAGESEL = XX, PAGE_EN = 0	00000 – FFFFh

5.5 RESET/OE⁽¹⁾

Output Enable (active High) and RESET (active Low) when \overline{SER}_{EN} is High. A Low level on $\overline{RESET}/\overline{OE}$ resets both the address and bit counters. A High level (with \overline{CE} Low) enables the data output driver.

5.6 **CE**⁽¹⁾

Chip Enable input (active Low). A Low level (with OE High) allows CLK to increment the address counter and enables the data output driver. A High level on \overline{CE} disables both the address and bit counters and forces the device into a low-power standby mode. Note that this pin will *not* enable/disable the device in the 2-wire Serial Programming mode (SER_EN Low).

5.7 GND

Ground pin. A 0.2 μ F decoupling capacitor between V_{CC} and GND is recommended.

5.8 CEO

Chip Enable Output (when SER_EN is High). This output goes Low when the internal address counter has reached its maximum value. If the PAGE_EN input is set High, the maximum value is the highest address in the selected partition. The PAGESEL[1:0] inputs are used to make the 4 partition selections. If the PAGE_EN input is set Low, the device is not partitioned and the address maximum value is the highest address in the device, see Table 5-2 on page 5. In a daisy chain of AT17F Series devices, the CEO pin of one device must be connected to the CE input of the next device in the chain. It will stay Low as long as CE is Low and OE is High. It will then follow CE until OE goes Low; thereafter, CEO will stay High until the entire EEPROM is read again.

5.9 A2⁽¹⁾

Device selection input, (when \overline{SER}_{EN} Low). The input is used to enable (or chip select) the device during programming (i.e., when \overline{SER}_{EN} is Low). Refer to the AT17F Programming Specification available on the Atmel web site for additional details.

- Notes: 1. This pin has an internal 20 k Ω pull-up resistor.
 - 2. This pin has an internal 30 k Ω pull-down resistor.





5.10 READY

Open collector reset state indicator. Driven Low during power-up reset, released when power-up is complete. (recommended 4.7 k Ω pull-up on this pin if used).

SER_EN⁽¹⁾ 5.11

The serial enable input must remain High during FPGA configuration operations. Bringing SER_EN Low enables the 2-Wire Serial Programming Mode. For non-ISP applications, $\overline{\text{SER}_\text{EN}}$ should be tied to $V_{\text{CC}}.$

5.12 V_{cc}

+3.3V (±10%).

Notes: 1. This pin has an internal 20 k Ω pull-up resistor.

2. This pin has an internal 30 k Ω pull-down resistor.

AT17F16

6. FPGA Master Serial Mode Summary

The I/O and logic functions of any SRAM-based FPGA are established by a configuration program. The program is loaded either automatically upon power-up, or on command, depending on the state of the FPGA mode pins. In Master mode, the FPGA automatically loads the configuration program from an external memory. The AT17F Serial Configuration PROM has been designed for compatibility with the Master Serial mode.

This document discusses the Atmel AT40K, AT40KAL and AT94KAL applications as well as Xilinx applications.

7. Control of Configuration

Most connections between the FPGA device and the AT17F Serial Configurator PROM are simple and self-explanatory.

- The DATA output of the AT17F Series Configurator drives DIN of the FPGA devices.
- The master FPGA CCLK output drives the CLK input of the AT17F Series Configurator.
- The CEO output of any AT17F Series Configurator drives the CE input of the next Configurator in a cascade chain of configurator devices.
- SER_EN must be connected to V_{CC} or allowed to float to logic High via the internal pull-up resistor (except during ISP).
- The READY pin is available as an open-collector indicator of the device's reset status; it is driven Low while the device is in its power-on reset cycle and released (tri-stated) when the cycle is complete.
- PAGE_EN must be held Low if download paging is not desired. The PAGESEL[1:0] inputs must be tied off High or Low. If paging is desired, PAGE_EN must be High and the PAGESEL pins must be set to High or Low such that the desired page is selected, see Table 5-2 on page 5.

8. Cascading Serial Configuration Devices

For multiple FPGAs configured as a daisy-chain, or for FPGAs requiring larger configuration memories, cascaded configurators provide additional memory.

After the last bit from the first configurator is read, the clock signal to the configurator asserts its \overline{CEO} output Low and disables its DATA line driver. The second configurator recognizes the Low level on its \overline{CE} input and enables its DATA output.

After configuration is complete, the address counters of all cascaded configurators are reset if the RESET/OE on each configurator is driven to its active (Low) level.

If the address counters are not to be reset upon completion, then the RESET/OE input can be tied to its inactive (High) level.





9. Programming Mode

The programming mode is entered by bringing \overline{SER}_{EN} Low. In this mode the chip can be programmed by the 2-wire serial bus. The programming is done at V_{CC} supply only. Programming super voltages are generated inside the chip. The AT17F parts are read/write at 3.3V nominal. Refer to the AT17F Programming Specification available on the Atmel web site (www.atmel.com) for more programming details. AT17F devices are supported by the Atmel ATDH2200E programming system along with many third party programmers.

10. Standby Mode

The AT17F Series Configurators enter a low-power standby mode whenever $\overline{SER_EN}$ is High and \overline{CE} is asserted High. In this mode, the AT17F Configurator consumes less than 5 mA of current at 3.6V. The output remains in a high-impedance state regardless of the state of the OE input.

AT17F16

11. Absolute Maximum Ratings*

Operating Temperature40° C to +85° C
Storage Temperature
Voltage on Any Pin with Respect to Ground0.1V to V_{CC} +0.5V
Supply Voltage (V $_{\rm CC}$)0.5V to +4.0V
Maximum Soldering Temp. (10 sec. @ 1/16 in.)
ESD (R _{ZAP} = 1.5K, C _{ZAP} = 100 pF)

*NOTICE: Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those listed under operating conditions is not implied. Exposure to Absolute Maximum Rating conditions for extended periods of time may affect device reliability.

12. Operating Conditions

			AT17F Series Configurator		
Symbol	Symbol Description		Min	Max	Units
N	Commercial	Supply voltage relative to GND -0°C to +70°C	2.97	3.63	V
V _{cc}	Industrial	Supply voltage relative to GND -40°C to +85°C	2.97	3.63	V

13. DC Characteristics

	Description		AT17F16		
Symbol			Min	Max	Units
V _{IH}	High-level Input Voltage		2.0	V _{CC}	V
V _{IL}	Low-level Input Voltage		0	0.8	V
V _{OH}	High-level Output Voltage (I _{OH} = -2.5 mA)	Commercial	2.4		V
V _{OL}	Low-level Output Voltage (I _{OL} = +3 mA)	Commercial		0.4	V
V _{OH}	High-level Output Voltage (I _{OH} = -2 mA)	Industrial	2.4		V
V _{OL}	Low-level Output Voltage (I _{OL} = +3 mA)			0.4	V
I _{CCA}	Supply Current, Active Mode (3.6V 33 MHz)			40	mA
IL	Input or Output Leakage Current ($V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or G	ND)	-10	10	μA
I _{CCS}	Our she Our state that Made	Commercial		2	mA
	Supply Current, Standby Mode	Industrial		2	mA





14. AC Characteristics



15. AC Characteristics when Cascading



16. AC Characteristics

			AT17F16			
Symbol	Description		Min	Тур	Max	Units
T (2)		Commercial			50	ns
T _{OE} ⁽²⁾	OE to Data Delay	Industrial ⁽¹⁾			55	ns
T (2)	CE to Data Delay	Commercial			55	ns
T _{CE} ⁽²⁾	CE to Data Delay	Industrial ⁽¹⁾			60	ns
T (2)		Commercial	3		30	ns
T _{CAC} ⁽²⁾	CLK to Data Delay	Industrial ⁽¹⁾			30	ns
-	Data Hold from \overline{CE} , OE, or CLK	Commercial	0			ns
Т _{ОН}	Data Hold from CE, OE, or CEK	Industrial ⁽¹⁾	0			ns
T (3)	CE or OE to Data Float Delay	Commercial			15	ns
T _{DF} ⁽³⁾	CE of OE to Data Float Delay	Industrial ⁽¹⁾			15	ns
Ŧ		Commercial	15			ns
T _{LC} CLK Low Time	CLK LOW TIME	Industrial ⁽¹⁾	15			ns
-	CLK High Time	Commercial	15			ns
T _{HC}		Industrial ⁽¹⁾	15			ns
Ŧ	CE Setup Time to CLK	Commercial	20			ns
T _{SCE}	(to guarantee proper counting)	Industrial ⁽¹⁾	25			ns
Ŧ	CE Hold Time from CLK	Commercial	0			ns
T _{HCE}	(to guarantee proper counting)	Industrial ⁽¹⁾	0			ns
-	RESET/OE Low Time	Commercial	20			ns
T _{HOE}	(guarantees counter is reset)	Industrial ⁽¹⁾	20			ns
-	Maximum Input Clock Frequency	Commercial			10	MHz
F _{MAX}	SEREN = 0	Industrial ⁽¹⁾			10	MHz
-	Maximum Input Clock Frequency	Commercial			33	MHz
F _{MAX}	SEREN = 1	Industrial ⁽¹⁾			33	MHz
т	Write Cycle Time ⁽⁴⁾	Commercial		12		μs
T _{WR}	Write Cycle Time ⁽⁴⁾	Industrial ⁽¹⁾		12		μs
т	Erase Cycle Time ⁽⁴⁾	Commercial		25		s
T _{EC}		Industrial ⁽¹⁾		25		S

Notes: 1. Preliminary specifications for military operating range only.

- 2. AC test lead = 50 pF.
- 3. Float delays are measured with 5 pF AC loads. Transition is measured ±200 mV from steady-state active levels.
- 4. See the AT17F Programming Specification for procedural information.





16.1 AC Characteristics When Cascading

			AT17F16		
Symbol	Description		Min	Max	Units
T (3)	CLK to Data Float Dalay	Commercial		50	ns
T _{CDF} ⁽³⁾	CLK to Data Float Delay	Industrial		50	ns
T (2)		Commercial		50	ns
T _{OCK} ⁽²⁾	CLK to CEO Delay	Industrial		55	ns
T (2)		Commercial		35	ns
T _{OCE} ⁽²⁾	CE to CEO Delay	Industrial		40	ns
T (2)		Commercial		35	ns
T _{OOE} ⁽²⁾	RESET/OE to CEO Delay	Industrial		35	ns
F _{MAX}	Maximum land Olada Francisco	Commercial		33	MHz
	Maximum Input Clock Frequency	Industrial		33	MHz

Notes: 1. AC test lead = 50 pF.

2. Float delays are measured with 5 pF AC loads. Transition is measured \pm 200 mV from steady-state active levels.

17. Thermal Resistance Coefficients

Package Ty	ре	AT17F16	
9CN4		θ_{JC} [° C/W]	-
8CN4 Leadless Array Package (LAP)	θ _{JA} [° C/W] ⁽¹⁾	-	
20J Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier (PLCC)		θ_{JC} [° C/W]	-
	Plastic Leaded Chip Camer (PLCC)	$\theta_{JA} [^{\circ} C/W]^{(1)}$	_
444	Thin Plastic Quad Flat Package (TQFP)	θ_{JC} [° C/W]	17
44A		$\theta_{JA} [^{\circ} C/W]^{(1)}$	62

Note: 1. Airflow = 0 ft/min.

18. Ordering Information

Memory Size	Ordering Code	Package ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Operation Range
16-Mbit	AT17F16-30TQC	44A - 44 TQFP	Commercial (0° C to 70° C)
	AT17F16-30TQI	44A - 44 TQFP	Industrial (-40° C to 85° C)

Notes: 1. For the -30BJC and -30BJI packages, customers may migrate to the AT17F32-BJU.

2. For the -30JC and -30JI packages, customers may migrate to the AT17F16-30JU.

19. Green Package Options (Pb/Halide-free/RoHS Compliant)

Memory Size	Ordering Code	Package	Operation Range
16-Mbit	AT17F16-30CU	8CN4 - 8 LAP	Industrial
	AT17F16-30JU	20J - 20 PLCC	(-40° C to 85° C)

Package Type				
8CN4	8-lead, 6 mm x 6 mm x 1.04 mm, Leadless Array Package (LAP) – Pin-compatible with 8-lead SOIC/VOIC Packages			
20J	20-lead, Plastic J-leaded Chip Carrier (PLCC)			
44 A	44-lead, Thin (1.0 mm) Plastic Quad Flat Package Carrier (TQFP)			





20. Packaging Information





20.2 20J - PLCC







20.3 44A – TQFP



21. Revision History

Revision Level – Release Date	History
D – March 2006	Added last-time buy for AT17F16-30CC and AT17F16-30CI.
E – August 2007	Removed -30CC and -30CI devices from ordering information. Announced last-time buy for -30JC, -30BJC, -30JI, and -30BJI devices.
F – February 2008	Removed -30JC, -30JI, -30BJC and -30BJI devices from ordering information.





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