EVALUATION KIT AVAILABLE

125mA 1x/1.5x Charge Pumps for 5 White LEDs in 3mm x 3mm TDFN

General Description

The MAX8630Y/MAX8630Z charge pumps drive up to 5 white LEDs with regulated constant current up to 125mA total. By utilizing adaptive 1x/1.5x charge-pump modes and very low-dropout current regulators, they achieve high efficiency over the full 1-cell Li+ battery input voltage range. The 1MHz fixed-frequency switching allows for tiny external components, and the regulation scheme is optimized to ensure low EMI and low input ripple. An integrated derating function protects the LEDs from overheating during high ambient temperatures.

The MAX8630Y/MAX8630Z are factory trimmed for fullscale LED current options of 15mA, 18mA, 20mA, and 25mA. The MAX8630Z uses two enable inputs (ENM for 3 main LEDs and ENS for 2 sub LEDs) for simple on/off control and single-wire, serial-pulse dimming in 32 linear steps. The MAX8630Y uses a single direct PWM input (PWM) to control all 5 LEDs with DC current proportional to the PWM duty cycle. If both ENM and ENS (or PWM) are kept low for more than 4ms, the MAX8630_ enters shutdown. The MAX8630Y/MAX8630Z are available in a 14-pin, 3mm x 3mm TDFN package (0.8mm max height).

Applications

Display Backlight (Up to 5 LEDs) Main (3 LEDs) + Sub (2 LEDs) Displays Cell Phones and Smartphones PDAs, Digital Cameras, and Camcorders



Typical Operating Circuit

Maxim Integrated Products 1

///X/// Features

- ♦ 93% Max/85% Avg. Efficiency (PLED/PBATT) Over Li+ Battery Discharge
- 1% LED Current Accuracy
- 125mA Total Drive Capability
- Adaptive 1x/1.5x Mode Switchover
- Single-Wire, Serial-Pulse Dimming (MAX8630Z) Independent On/Off/Dimming for Main and Sub Linear—Full, 31/32nd, 30/32nd, ... 1/32nd
- Direct-PWM Dimming (MAX8630Y)
- 15, 18, 20, and 25mA Full-Scale Versions
- Low 0.1µA Shutdown Current
- Soft-Start Eliminates Inrush Current
- Output Overvoltage Protection
- Thermal-Derating Function Protects LEDs
- 14-Pin, 3mm x 3mm TDFN Package

Ordering Information

PART	PIN- PACKAGE	TOP MARK	PKG CODE
MAX8630YETD15+T	14 TDFN (3mm x 3mm)	AAS	T1433-2

Note: All devices are specified to operate over the -40°C to +85°C operating temperature range.

+Denotes a lead-free package.

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet.

Selector Guide appears at end of data sheet.

Pin Configuration



For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-888-629-4642. or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

IN, OUT to GND0.3V to +6.0V C1N, C2N, ENM, CPWM, ENS,	Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70^{\circ}C$) 14-Pin TDFN 3mm x 3mm
PWM to GND0.3V to (V _{IN} + 0.3V)	(derate 18.2mW/°C above +70°C)1454mW
LED_ to GND0.3V to (V _{OUT} + 0.3V)	Junction Temperature+150°C
C1P, C2P to GND0.3V to greater of $(V_{OUT} + 1V)$ or $(V_{IN} + 1V)$	Storage Temperature Range65°C to +150°C
OUT Short Circuit to GNDContinuous	Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{IN} = 3.6V, V_{GND} = 0V, EN_(PWM) = IN, T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to +85°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS			MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
IN Operating Voltage				2.7		5.5	V
Undervoltage-Lockout Threshold	V _{IN} rising or falling			2.20	2.45	2.65	V
Undervoltage-Lockout Hysteresis					100		mV
Output Overvoltage Protection Threshold	V _{OUT} rising, any LED_ = GND				5		V
No. Lood Cupply Cuppert	1/32nd setting, 1.5x mode				1.4		
No-Load Supply Current	1/32nd setting, 1x mode				0.35		mA
Shutdown Supply Current	ENM = ENS (PWM) = GND		$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		0.01	2	μA
Shutdown Supply Current			$T_A = +85^{\circ}C$		0.1		μΛ
Soft-Start Time (tSOFT-START)					2		ms
	MAX8630_ETD15				15		
Full-Scale LED Current	MAX8630_ETD18				18		m ^
Fuil-Scale LED Current	MAX8630_ETD20				20		mA
	MAX8630_ETD25				25		
	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$			-1	±0.3	+1	%
Full-Scale LED Current Accuracy	$T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to derating function start	tempe	rature	-3.5	±0.3	+3.5	%
Derating Function Start Temperature					40		°C
Derating Function Slope	$T_A = +40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$				-1.67		%/°C
LED_ Dropout Voltage	100% LED setting (Note 2)				40	75	mV
1x to 1.5x Mode Transition Threshold	V _{LED_} falling				88		mV
Input Voltage Mode Transition Hysteresis					70		mV
1.5x Mode Regulation Voltage	Minimum of V _{LED}				122		mV
OUT Pulldown Resistance in Shutdown	ENM = ENS (PWM) = GND				5		kΩ

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 $(V_{IN} = 3.6V, V_{GND} = 0V, EN_(PWM) = IN, T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to +85°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 1)

	,	51			,	. ,
PARAMETER	CONDITI	ONS	MIN	ТҮР	МАХ	UNITS
	1x mode, (VIN - VOUT) / IOUT			0.8	1.5	
Open-Loop OUT Resistance	1.5x mode, (1.5V _{IN} - V _{OUT}) / I _O	UT		3.2	7.2	Ω
Maximum OUT Current	$V_{IN} \ge 3.2V, V_{OUT} = 3.9V$		125			mA
OUT Short-Circuit Current Limit	V _{OUT} < 1.25V			57		mA
Switching Frequency				1		MHz
Direct-PWM Dimming Filter Corner Frequency (MAX8630Y)	$C_{CPWM} = 0.1 \mu F$, (PWM frequent recommended)	ncy of 900Hz to 200kHz		10		Hz
EN_ (PWM) High Voltage	$V_{IN} = 2.7V \text{ to } 5.5V$		1.4			V
EN_ (PWM) Low Voltage	$V_{IN} = 2.7V$ to 5.5V				0.4	V
EN_ (PWM) Minimum Input Slew Rate	$V_{IN} = 2.7V$ to 5.5V (recommend	ded minimum slew rate)		1		V/µs
		T _A = +25°C		0.01	1	
EN_ (PWM) Input Current	$V_{EN}(PWM) = 0V \text{ or } 5.5V$	T _A = +85°C		0.1		μA
EN_ (PWM) Low Shutdown Delay (t _{SHDN})			4			ms
EN_ t _{LO} (See Figure 4)			0.5		500.0	μs
EN_ t _{HI} (See Figure 4)			0.5			μs
Initial EN_ t _{HI} (See Figure 4)	First EN_ (PWM) high pulse		50			μs
Thermal Shutdown				+160		°C
Thermal-Shutdown Hysteresis				20		°C

Note 1: Limits are 100% production tested at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$. Limits over the operating temperature range are guaranteed by design. **Note 2:** Dropout voltage is defined as the LED_ to GND voltage at which current into LED_ drops 10% from the value at $V_{LED_{-}} = 0.2V$.

Typical Operating Characteristics

 $(V_{IN} = 3.6V, ENM = ENS = IN, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted.)$



Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

(V_{IN} = 3.6V, ENM = ENS = IN, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)



MAX8630Y/MAX8630Z

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

(V_{IN} = 3.6V, ENM = ENS = IN, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)





MAIN STARTUP AND SHUTDOWN WITH SUB ENABLED NAX8630Y/Z too12 5 V/div 2 V/div 0 100mA/div 0 100mA/div 0 100mA/div

LINE-TRANSIENT RESPONSE WITH MODE CHANGE (VIN = 3.8V TO 3.2V TO 3.8V)



MAX8630Y/MAX8630Z

Pin Description

Р	IN	NAME	FUNCTION
MAX8630Z	MAX8630Y	NAME	FUNCTION
1	1	GND	Ground. Connect GND to system ground and the input bypass capacitor as close to the IC as possible. Connect GND to the exposed pad directly under the IC.
2	2	C1N	Transfer Capacitor 1 Negative Connection. Connect a $1\mu F$ ceramic capacitor from C1P to C1N.
3	3	IN	Supply Voltage Input. Connect a $1\mu F$ ceramic capacitor from IN to GND. The input voltage range is 2.7V to 5.5V.
4	4	C2N	Transfer Capacitor 2 Negative Connection. Connect a 1μ F ceramic capacitor from C2P to C2N.

PI	N		
MAX8630Z	MAX8630Y	NAME	FUNCTION
5	5	C2P	Transfer Capacitor 2 Positive Connection. Connect a 1µF ceramic capacitor from C2P to C2N.
6	6	C1P	Transfer Capacitor 1 Positive Connection. Connect a 1μ F ceramic capacitor from C1P to C1N.
7	7	OUT	Output. Connect a 1 μ F ceramic capacitor from OUT to GND. Connect OUT to the anodes of all the LEDs. In shutdown, OUT is pulled down by an internal 5k Ω resistor.
8		ENS	Enable and Dimming Control for Sub LEDs (LED4 and LED5). Drive ENS logic- low for greater than 4ms to disable the sub LEDs. Drive both ENM and ENS logic-low for greater than 4ms to shut down the IC. Drive ENS logic-high to begin soft-start and enable maximum (100%) sub LED current. Subsequent pulses on ENS cause the sub LED current to decrease in 32 linear steps. Because of the soft-start delay, it is possible to turn on the IC and quickly set a dim level so the sub LED current never transitions through the maximum setting. See the <i>ENM/ENS Dimming Control</i> section.
9		ENM	Enable and Dimming Control for Main LEDs (LED1, LED2, and LED3). Drive ENM logic-low for greater than 4ms to disable the main LEDs. Drive both ENM and ENS logic-low for greater than 4ms to shut down the IC. Drive ENM logic- high to begin soft-start and enable maximum (100%) main LED current. Subsequent pulses on ENM cause the main LED current to decrease in 32 linear steps. Because of the soft-start delay, it is possible to turn on the IC and quickly set a dim level so the main LED current never transitions through the maximum setting. See the <i>ENM/ENS Dimming Control</i> section.
_	8	PWM	Direct PWM input. PWM controls output current as a percentage of full-scale current in proportion to PWM signal duty cycle. The frequency range is 900Hz to 200kHz.
_	9	CPWM	PWM Filter Capacitor Connection. Connect a capacitor from CPWM to GND to form a filter with the internal 150k Ω resistor. The recommended capacitor for 10Hz corner is 0.1µF.
10	10	LED5	Sub LED Cathode Connections and Charge-Pump Feedback. Current flowing into LED_ is based on the ENS (or PWM) description above. The charge pump
11	11	LED4	regulates the lowest LED_ voltage to 0.12V. Connect LED_ to OUT if the corresponding LED is not populated.
12	12	LED3	Main LED Cathode Connections and Charge-Pump Feedback. Current flowing
13	13	LED2	into LED_ is based on the ENM (or PWM) description above. The charge pump regulates the lowest LED_ voltage to 0.12V. Connect LED_ to OUT if the
14	14	LED1	corresponding LED is not populated.
		EP	Exposed Paddle. Connect to GND directly under the IC.









Figure 2. Typical Applications Circuit with the MAX8630Y



Figure 3. Functional Diagram



MAX8630Y/MAX8630Z

Detailed Description

The MAX8630_ charge pump drives up to 5 white LEDs (3 main LEDs and 2 sub LEDs) with regulated constant current for uniform intensity. By utilizing adaptive 1x/1.5x charge-pump modes and very low-dropout current regulators, it achieves 125mA guaranteed output-drive capability and high efficiency over the 1-cell Li+ battery input voltage range. 1MHz fixed-frequency switching allows for tiny external components and the regulation scheme is optimized to ensure low EMI and low input ripple. The MAX8630Z provides independent on/off/dimming control for main and sub displays (see Figure 1). The MAX8630Y allows direct-PWM dimming of all five LEDs together (see Figure 2). A functional diagram for the MAX8630Z/MAX8630Y is shown in Figure 3.

1x to 1.5x Switchover

When V_{IN} is higher than V_{OUT}, the MAX8630_ operates in 1x mode and V_{OUT} is pulled up to V_{IN}. The internal current regulators regulate the LED current. As V_{IN} drops, V_{LEDMIN} eventually falls below the switchover threshold of 88mV, and the MAX8630_ starts switching in 1.5x mode, and V_{LEDMIN} is regulated to 122mV by the charge pump. To switch back to 1x mode, the MAX8630_ determines if V_{IN} - V_{OUT} is sufficient to keep V_{LEDMIN} greater than 88mV. The comparator that makes this judgment is adaptive and matches the switchover for the conditions.

The MAX8630_ includes soft-start circuitry to eliminate inrush current at turn-on. When starting up, the output capacitor is charged directly from the input with a ramped current source (with no charge-pump action) until the output voltage approaches the input voltage. Once this occurs, the charge pump enters 1x mode,

Soft-Start

and the LED output current is then ramped up in 32 linear steps. If the current regulators are in dropout at the end of this time, the charge pump switches to 1.5x mode and the current regulators are ramped again. If the output is shorted to ground (V_{OUT} < 1.25V), the part stays in the initial soft-start stage and output current is limited by the ramped current source. Additionally, when the main or sub LED current rolls over from 1/32 to full, the LED current regulators soft-start again to eliminate input current spikes.

ENM/ENS Dimming Control (MAX8630Z)

When the LEDs are enabled (by driving EN_ high), the MAX8630Z goes through soft-start and brings the LED current up in 32 linear steps. Dim the MAX8630Z by pulsing EN_ low (500ns to 500µs pulse width). Each pulse reduces the LED current by 1/32nd. After 31 pulses, the current reaches 1/32, and the next pulse restores the current to 100%. Figure 4 shows a timing diagram for EN_.

If dimming control is not required, ENM and ENS work as simple on/off controls. Drive ENM/ENS high to enable the LEDs, or drive ENM/ENS low for shutdown. The LEDs operate at 100% brightness under these simple on/off conditions.

PWM Dimming Control (MAX8630Y)

Dim the MAX8630Y by applying a direct-PWM logiclevel signal to PWM. An internal resistor combined with the capacitor at CPWM forms a lowpass filter that converts the PWM signal to DC LED current that is proportional to the PWM signal's duty cycle. All five LEDS are controlled together on the MAX8630Y. The PWM frequency range is 900Hz to 200kHz.

If dimming control is not required, PWM works as a simple on/off control. Drive PWM high to enable the LEDs, or drive PWM low for shutdown.



Figure 4. MAX8630Z EN_ Timing Diagram

Shutdown Mode

When both ENM and ENS (or PWM) are held low for 4ms or longer, the MAX8630_ is shut down and put in a low-current mode. OUT is internally pulled to GND with 5k Ω during shutdown.

Overvoltage Protection

If any LED fails as an open circuit, the corresponding V_{LED} goes to 0V, and the output voltage is limited to about 5V by gating on/off the charge pump. In case any LED_ is floating or grounded, the MAX8630_ operates in the same overvoltage protection mode. To avoid overvoltage protection mode when using fewer than five LEDs, connect any unused LED_ to OUT. The MAX8630_ contains special circuitry to detect this condition and disables the corresponding current regulator to avoid wasting battery current.

Thermal Shutdown

The MAX8630_ includes a thermal-protection circuit that shuts down the IC when the die temperature reaches about +160°C. The part turns on after the IC cools by approximately 20°C.

Temperature Derating Function

The MAX8630 contains a derating function that automatically limits the LED current at high temperatures in accordance with the recommended derating curve of popular white LEDs. The derating function enables the safe usage of higher LED currents at room temperature, thus reducing the number of LEDs required to backlight the display. The derating circuit protects the LEDs from overheating at high PC board temperatures. The derating circuit limits the LED current by reducing the internal 600mV reference voltage above +40°C at approximately -1.67%/°C. The typical derating function characteristic is shown in the *Typical Operating Characteristics*.

Table 1. Recommended Components

DESIGNATION VALUE MANUFACTURER PART NUMBER DESCRIPTION Taiyo Yuden JMK105 BJ105MV 1µF ±20%, 6.3V X5R ceramic capacitors (0402) CIN, COUT, C1, C2 1μF TDK C1005X5R0J105M 1µF ±20%, 6.3V X5R ceramic capacitors (0402) D1-D5 Nichia NSCW215T White LEDs

_Applications Information

Driving Fewer than 5 LEDs

To avoid overvoltage protection mode when using fewer than five LEDs, connect any unused LED_ to OUT. The MAX8630_ contains special circuitry to detect this condition and disables the corresponding current regulator to avoid wasting battery current.

Input Ripple

For LED drivers, input ripple is more important than output ripple. Input ripple depends on the source supply's output impedance. Adding a lowpass filter to the input of the MAX8630_ further reduces input ripple. Alternatively, increasing C_{IN} to 2.2 μ F (or 4.7 μ F) cuts input ripple in half (or in fourth) with only a small increase in footprint. The 1x mode always has very low input ripple.

Component Selection

Ceramic capacitors are recommended due to their small size, low cost, and low ESR. Select ceramic capacitors that maintain their capacitance over temperature and DC bias. Capacitors with X5R or X7R temperature characteristics generally perform well. See Table 1 for a list of recommended components. Using a larger value input capacitor helps to reduce input ripple (see the *Input Ripple* section).

PC Board Layout and Routing

The MAX8630_ is a high-frequency, switched-capacitor voltage regulator. For best circuit performance, use a solid ground plane and place C_{IN}, C_{OUT}, C1, and C2 as close to the MAX8630_ as possible. See the MAX8630Z evaluation kit for an example layout.

Chip Information

PROCESS: BICMOS

Ordering Information (continued)

_ordering in			macaj
PART	PIN- PACKAGE	TOP MARK	PKG CODE
MAX8630YETD15-T	14 TDFN (3mm x 3mm)	AAS	T1433-2
MAX8630YETD18+T	14 TDFN (3mm x 3mm)	AAT	T1433-2
MAX8630YETD18-T	14 TDFN (3mm x 3mm)	AAT	T1433-2
MAX8630YETD20+T	14 TDFN (3mm x 3mm)	AAU	T1433-2
MAX8630YETD20-T	14 TDFN (3mm x 3mm)	AAU	T1433-2
MAX8630YETD25+T	14 TDFN (3mm x 3mm)	AAV	T1433-2
MAX8630YETD25-T	14 TDFN (3mm x 3mm)	AAV	T1433-2
MAX8630ZETD15+T	14 TDFN (3mm x 3mm)	AAW	T1433-2
MAX8630ZETD15-T	14 TDFN (3mm x 3mm)	AAW	T1433-2
MAX8630ZETD18+T	14 TDFN (3mm x 3mm)	AAX	T1433-2
MAX8630ZETD18-T	14 TDFN (3mm x 3mm)	AAX	T1433-2
MAX8630ZETD20+T	14 TDFN (3mm x 3mm)	AAY	T1433-2
MAX8630ZETD20-T	14 TDFN (3mm x 3mm)	AAY	T1433-2
MAX8630ZETD25+T	14 TDFN (3mm x 3mm)	AAZ	T1433-2
MAX8630ZETD25-T	14 TDFN (3mm x 3mm)	AAZ	T1433-2

Note: All devices are specified to operate over the -40°C to +85°C operating temperature range.

+Denotes a lead-free package.

Selector Guide

PART	FULL-SCALE CURRENT (mA)	DIMMING INTERFACE
MAX8630YETD15	15	Direct PWM
MAX8630YETD18	18	Direct PWM
MAX8630YETD20	20	Direct PWM
MAX8630YETD25	25	Direct PWM
MAX8630ZETD15	15	Serial Pulse
MAX8630ZETD18	18	Serial Pulse
MAX8630ZETD20	20	Serial Pulse
MAX8630ZETD25	25	Serial Pulse

M/IXI/M

Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to **www.maxim-ic.com/packages**.)



Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to **www.maxim-ic.com/packages**.)

	DIMENS	SIONS		PACKAGE VA	RIAT	ONS					
SYMBOL	MIN.	MAX.		PKG. CODE	Ν	D2	E2	e	JEDEC SPEC	b	[(N/2)-1] x e
А	0.70	0.80		T633-2	6	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.95 BSC	MO229 / WEEA	0.40±0.05	1.90 REF
D	2.90	3.10		T833-2	8	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.65 BSC	MO229 / WEEC	0.30±0.05	1.95 REF
E	2.90	3.10		T833-3	8	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.65 BSC	MO229 / WEEC	0.30±0.05	1.95 REF
A1	0.00	0.05		T1033-1	10	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.50 BSC	MO229 / WEED-3	0.25±0.05	2.00 REF
L	0.20	0.40		T1033-2	10	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.50 BSC	MO229 / WEED-3	0.25±0.05	2.00 REF
k	0.25	MIN.		T1433-1	14	1.70±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.40 BSC		0.20±0.05	2.40 REF
A2	0.20	REF.		T1433-2	14	1.70±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.40 BSC		0.20±0.05	2.40 REF
2. COPL 3. WARP 4. PACK 5. DRAW 6. "N" 1 7. NUME	ANARITY AGE SH AGE LEI ING CO S THE BER OF	shall Iall NG NGTH/F NFORM TOTAL LEADS	NOT EX T EXCEE ACKAGE TO JED IUMBER SHOWN	ANGLES IN CEED 0.08 m O 0.10 mm. WIDTH ARE CO EC MO229, E DF LEADS. ARE FOR REF IRIENTATION F	m. DNSID XCEP EREN	PERED AS S T DIMENSIO CE ONLY.	NS "DZ" AN		C(S). ND T1433-1 & T	1433–2.	

Revision History

Pages changed at Rev 1: 1, 3, 6, 8-12

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