Photocouplers Optically Isolated Delta-Sigma Modulator

TLP7830

1. Applications

- · Motor phase and rail current sensing
- · Power inverter current and voltage sensing

2. General

The TLP7830 is a 1-bit, second-order sigma-delta (Σ - Δ) modulator converts an analog input signal into a high-speed data stream with galvanic isolation based on optical coupling technology.

3. Features

- (1) Output clock frequency: 10 MHz (typ.)
- (2) 16 bits resolution no missing codes [ENOB:12 bits(typ.)]
- (3) Integral non-linearity: 4 LSB (typ.)
- (4) Input offset voltage: 0.6 mV (typ.)
- (5) Operating temperature range: -40 to 105 °C
- (6) Common-mode transient immunity: 15 kV/μs (min)
- (7) Safety standards

UL-approved: UL1577, File No.E67349

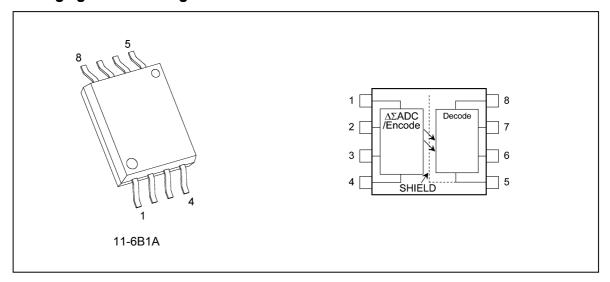
cUL-approved: CSA Component Acceptance Service No.5A File No.E67349

VDE-approved: EN60747-5-5, EN60065 or EN60950-1 (Note 1)

Note 1: When a VDE approved type is needed, please designate the Option (D4).



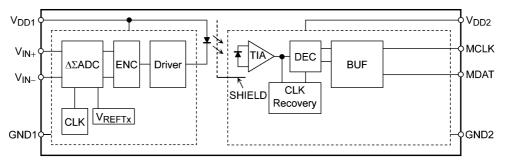
4. Packaging and Pin Assignment



4.1. Pin Assignment

Pin No.	Symbol	Description
1	V_{DD1}	Input side supply voltage
2	V _{IN+}	Positive input
3	V _{IN-}	Negative input
4	GND1	Input side ground
5	GND2	Output side ground
6	MDAT	Modulator data output
7	MCLK	Modulator clock output
8	V_{DD2}	Output side supply voltage

5. Internal Circuit (Note)



Note: A 0.1- μF bypass capacitor must be connected between 1 and 4 pins and between 5 and 8 pins.

6. Principle of Operation

6.1. Mechanical Parameters

Characteristics	SO8L	Unit
Height	2.3 (Max)	mm
Creepage distances	8.0 (Min)	
Clearance	8.0 (Min)	
Internal isolation thickness	0.4 (Min)	



7. Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, Ta = 25 °C)

Characteristic	Symbol	Note	Rating	Unit	
Supply Voltages		V _{DD1} , V _{DD2}		-0.5 to 6	V
Steady-state input voltages		V_{IN+}, V_{IN-}		-0.5 to V _{DD1} + 0.5	
Two-second transient input voltages		V_{IN+}, V_{IN-}		-6 to V _{DD1} + 0.5	
Input power dissipation		P _D	(Note 1)	72	mW
Digital output voltage		MCLK, MDAT		-0.5 to 6	V
Output power dissipation		Po	(Note 1)	48	mW
Operating temperature		T _{opr}		-40 to 105	°C
Storage temperature		T _{stg}		-55 to 125	
Lead soldering temperature	(10 s)	T _{sol}	(Note 2)	260	
Isolation voltage	AC, 60 s, R.H. ≤ 60 %	BV _S	(Note 3)	5000	Vrms

Note: Using continuously under heavy loads (e.g. the application of high temperature/current/voltage and the significant change in temperature, etc.) may cause this product to decrease in the reliability significantly even if the operating conditions (i.e. operating temperature/current/voltage, etc.) are within the absolute maximum ratings.

Please design the appropriate reliability upon reviewing the Toshiba Semiconductor Reliability Handbook ("Handling Precautions"/"Derating Concept and Methods") and individual reliability data (i.e. reliability test report and estimated failure rate, etc).

Note: Ceramic capacitors $(0.1 \, \mu F)$ should be connected between 1 and 4 pins and between 5 and 8 pins to stabilize the operation. Otherwise, this photocoupler may not switch properly. The bypass capacitors should be placed as close as possible to each pin.

Note 1: Input power dissipation derating ($T_a \ge 110.6$ °C): -5.0 mW/°C Output power dissipation derating ($T_a \ge 115.4$ °C): -5.0 mW/°C

Note $2: \ge 2$ mm below seating plane.

Note 3: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1, 2, 3 and 4 are shorted together, and pins 5, 6, 7 and 8 are shorted together.

8. Recommended Operating Conditions (Note)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Input side supply voltage	V _{DD1}		4.5	5	5.5	V
Output side supply voltage	V _{DD2}		3	_	5.5	
Analog input voltage	V_{IN+}, V_{IN-}	(Note 1), (Note 2)	-200		200	mV
Ambient temperature	Ta		-40		105	°C

Note: The recommended operating conditions are given as a design guide necessary to obtain the intended performance of the device. Each parameter is an independent value. When creating a system design using this device, the electrical characteristics specified in this datasheet should also be considered.

Note 1: FSR = \pm 320 mV

Note 2: When either V_{IN+} or V_{IN-} or both are equal to or greater than V_{DD1} - 2 V (e.g., if V_{DD1} = 5 V, when V_{IN+} and/or V_{IN-} are equal to or greater than 5 V - 2 V = 3 V), isolation amplifiers go into one of the test modes. Do not raise either V_{IN+} or V_{IN-} above this voltage to keep the device in functional mode.



9. Electrical Characteristics

9.1. DC Characteristics (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, T_a = -40 to 105 °C, V_{DD1} = 4.5 to 5.5 V, V_{DD2} = 3 to 5.5 V, V_{IN+} = -200 to 200 mV, V_{IN-} = 0 V)

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Integral non-linearity	INL	T _a = -40 to 85 °C	-15	4	15	LSB
		T _a = 105 °C	-25	4	25	
Differential non-linearity	DNL		-0.9	0.5	0.9	LSB
Input offset voltage	Vos		-1.0	0.6	2.0	mV
Input offset voltage drift vs ambient temperature	dV _{OS} /dT _a		_	1.2	3	μV/°C
Input offset voltage drift vs input side supply voltage	dV _{OS} /dV _{DD1}		_	150	ı	μV/V
Internal Reference Voltage	V_{REF}		_	320	-	mV
Gain error	G _E	T _a = 25 °C	-1	0.1	1	%
Gain error	G _E	T _a = -40 to 105 °C	-2	0.1	2	%
Input common-mode rejection ratio	CMRR _{IN}		_	74	_	dB
Signal-to-noise ratio	SNR	$V_{IN+} = 400 \text{ mV}_{p-p},$	68	80	1	dB
Signal-to-(noise + distortion) Ratio	SNDR	1 kHz sine wave	65	75	_	dB
Effective number of bits	ENOB		_	12	_	bits
Total harmonic distortion	THD		_	-78	_	dB
Input side supply current (V _{DD1})	I _{DD1}	V _{IN+} = 0 V	_	8.5	12	mA
Output side supply current (V _{DD2})	I _{DD2}	V _{IN+} = 0 V, V _{DD2} = 3.3 V	_	4.6	7	mA
	I _{DD2}	V _{IN+} = 0 V, V _{DD2} = 5 V	_	4.9	8	mA
Low-level output voltage	V _{OL}	I _{OUT} = 200 μA	_	0.03	0.05	V
High-level output voltage	V _{OH}	I_{OUT} = -200 μ A, V_{DD2} = 3.3 V	3.1	3.2	_	V
	V _{OH}	I _{OUT} = -200 μA, V _{DD2} = 5 V	4.8	4.9		V
Output short-circuit current	I _{osc}		_	11	_	mA
Equivalent input resistance	R _{IN}		_	80	_	kΩ

Note: Tested with a Sinc³ filter with a decimation ratio of 256 (with the decimation filter output configured to 16 bits).

Note: All typical values are at V_{DD1} = 5 V, V_{DD2} = 5 V, T_a = 25 °C, unless otherwise noted.



10. AC Characteristics (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, T_a = -40 to 105 °C, V_{DD1} = 4.5 to 5.5 V, V_{DD2} = 3 to 5.5 V)

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Output clock frequency	f _{CLK}		8.5	10	11.5	MHz
Access time after MCLK rising edge	t _a	C _L = 15 pF	_	33	45	ns
Hold time after MCLK rising edge	t _h		10	24	_	
Common-mode transient immunity	CMTI	V _{CM} = 1 kV, T _a = 25 °C	15	20		kV/μs

Note: All typical values are at $T_a = 25$ °C.

 C_L is approximately 15 pF which includes probe and stray wiring capacitance.

11. Isolation Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, Ta = 25 °C)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Total capacitance (input to output)	Cs	(Note 1)	V _S = 0 V, f = 1 MHz		1.0	_	pF
Isolation resistance	R _S	(Note 1)	V _S = 500 V, R.H. ≤ 60 %	1 × 10 ¹²	1014		Ω
Isolation voltage	BVS	(Note 1)	AC, 60 s	5000			Vrms
			AC, 1 s in oil	_	10000		
			DC, 60 s in oil	_	10000	_	Vdc

Note 1: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1, 2, 3 and 4 are shorted together, and pins 5, 6, 7 and 8 are shorted together.



12. Characteristics Curves (Note)

 V_{IN} = 0 V. Tested with a Sinc³ filter with a decimation ratio of 256 (with the decimation filter output configured to 16 bits)

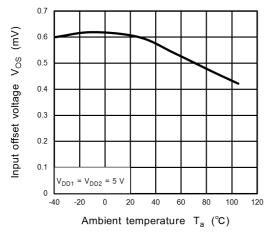


Fig. 12.1 V_{OS} - T_a

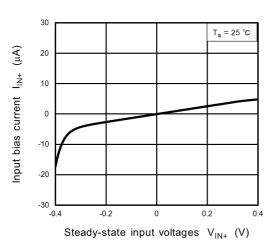


Fig. 12.3 V_{IN+} - I_{IN+}

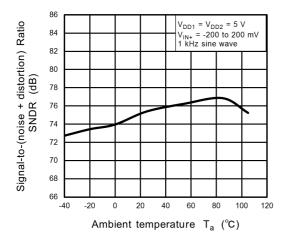


Fig. 12.5 SNDR - Ta

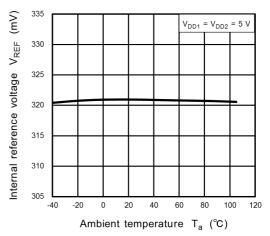


Fig. 12.2 V_{REF} - T_a

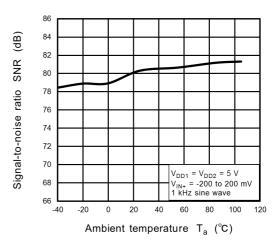
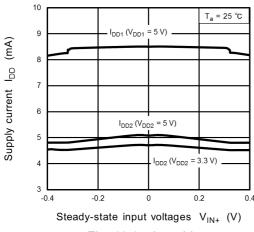


Fig. 12.4 SNR - Ta



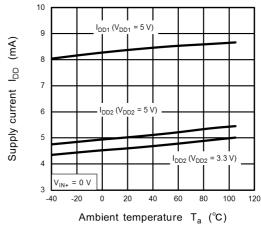


Fig. 12.6 I_{DD} - V_{IN+}

Fig. 12.7 I_{DD} - T_a

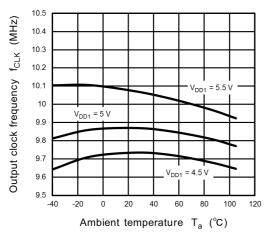


Fig. 12.8 f_{CLK} - T_a

Note: The above characteristics curves are presented for reference only and not guaranteed by production test, unless otherwise noted.



13. Soldering and Storage

13.1. Precautions for Soldering

The soldering temperature should be controlled as closely as possible to the conditions shown below, irrespective of whether a soldering iron or a reflow soldering method is used.

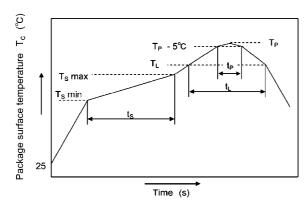
· When using soldering reflow.

The soldering temperature profile is based on the package surface temperature.

(See the figure shown below, which is based on the package surface temperature.)

Reflow soldering must be performed once or twice.

The mounting should be completed with the interval from the first to the last mountings being 2 weeks.



	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Preheat temperature	Ts	150	200	°C
Preheat time	ts	60	120	S
Ramp-up rate (T _L to T _P)			3	°C/s
Liquidus temperature	TL	217		°C
Time above T _L	t _L	60	150	s
Peak temperature	T _P		260	°C
Time during which T_c is between $(T_P - 5)$ and T_P	t _P		30	s
Ramp-down rate (T _P to T _L)			6	°C/s

Fig. 13.1.1 An Example of a Temperature Profile When Lead(Pb)-Free Solder Is Used

· When using soldering flow

Preheat the device at a temperature of 150 °C (package surface temperature) for 60 to 120 seconds. Mounting condition of 260 °C within 10 seconds is recommended.

Flow soldering must be performed once.

· When using soldering Iron

Complete soldering within 10 seconds for lead temperature not exceeding 260 °C or within 3 seconds not exceeding 350 °C

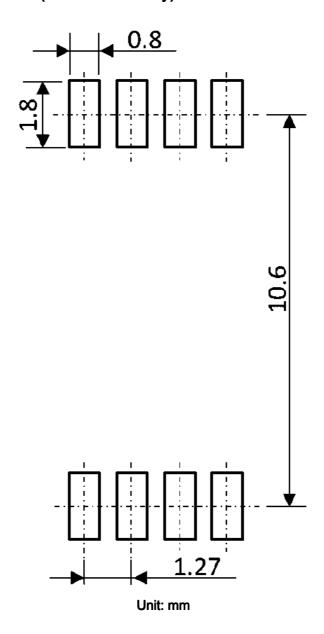
Heating by soldering iron must be done only once per lead.

13.2. Precautions for General Storage

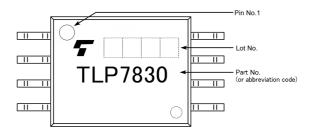
- · Avoid storage locations where devices may be exposed to moisture or direct sunlight.
- Follow the precautions printed on the packing label of the device for transportation and storage.
- Keep the storage location temperature and humidity within a range of 5 °C to 35 °C and 45 % to 75 %, respectively.
- Do not store the products in locations with poisonous gases (especially corrosive gases) or in dusty conditions.
- Store the products in locations with minimal temperature fluctuations. Rapid temperature changes during storage can cause condensation, resulting in lead oxidation or corrosion, which will deteriorate the solderability of the leads.
- · When restoring devices after removal from their packing, use anti-static containers.
- · Do not allow loads to be applied directly to devices while they are in storage.
- If devices have been stored for more than two years under normal storage conditions, it is recommended that you check the leads for ease of soldering prior to use.



14. Land Pattern Dimensions (for reference only)



15. Marking





16. EN60747-5-5 Option (D4) Specification

• Part number: TLP7830 (Note 1)

• The following part naming conventions are used for the devices that have been qualified according to option (D4) of EN60747.

Example: TLP7830(D4-TL,E(O

D4: EN60747 option

TL: Tape type

E: [[G]]/RoHS COMPATIBLE (Note 2)

O: Domestic ID (Country / Region of origin: Japan)

Note 1: Use TOSHIBA standard type number for safety standard application.

e.g., TLP7830(D4-TL,E(O \rightarrow TLP7830

Note 2: Please contact your Toshiba sales representative for details on environmental information such as the product's RoHS compatibility.

RoHS is the Directive 2011/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronics equipment.

Description	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Application classification			
for rated mains voltage \leq 150 Vrms for rated mains voltage \leq 300 Vrms		I-IV I-III	_
Climatic classification		55 / 125 / 21	_
Pollution degree		2	_
Maximum operating insulation voltage	VIORM	1230	Vpeak
Input to output test voltage, Method A $V_{pr} = 1.6 \times V_{IORM}, \text{ type and sample test}$ $t_p = 10 \text{ s, partial discharge} < 5 \text{ pC}$	V _{pr}	1970	Vpeak
Input to output test voltage, Method B V_{pr} = 1.875 × V_{IORM} , 100 % production test t_p = 1 s, partial discharge < 5 pC	V _{pr}	2310	Vpeak
Highest permissible overvoltage (transient overvoltage, t _{pr} = 60 s)	VTR	8000	Vpeak
Safety limiting values (max. permissible ratings in case of fault, also refer to thermal derating curve) current (input current I _F , P _{SO} = 0) power (output or total power dissipation) temperature	I _{si} P _{so} T _s	250 400 150	mA mW °C
Insulation resistance $V_{IO} = 500 \text{ V, } T_a = 25 \text{ °C} \\ V_{IO} = 500 \text{ V, } T_a = 100 \text{ °C} \\ V_{IO} = 500 \text{ V, } T_a = T_s$	R _{si}	≥ 10 ¹² ≥ 10 ¹¹ ≥ 10 ⁹	Ω

Fig. 16.1 EN60747 Insulation Characteristics



Minimum creepage distance	Cr	8.0 mm
Minimum clearance	Cl	8.0 mm
Minimum insulation thickness	ti	0.4 mm
Comparative tracking index	CTI	175

Fig. 16.2 Insulation Related Specifications (Note)

Note: This photocoupler is suitable for **safe electrical isolation** only within the safety limit data.

Maintenance of the safety data shall be ensured by means of protective circuits.



Fig. 16.3 Marking on Packing for EN60747

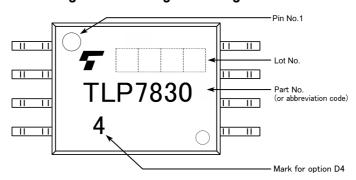
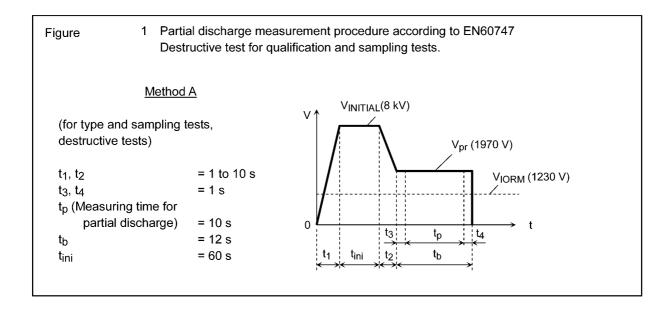
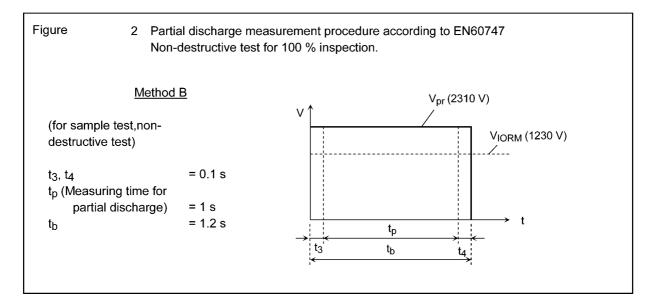


Fig. 16.4 Marking Example (Note)

Note: The above marking is applied to the photocouplers that have been qualified according to option (D4) of EN60747.





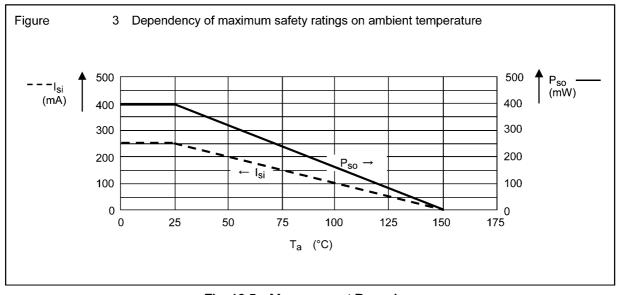


Fig. 16.5 Measurement Procedure



17. Embossed-Tape Packing (TL) Specification for Mini-Flat Photocouplers

17.1. Applicable Package

Package Name	Product Type
SO8L	Long creepage mini flat coupler

17.2. Product Naming Conventions

Type of package used for shipment is denoted by a symbol suffix after a part number. The method of classification is as below.

Example) TLP7830(TL,E(O

Part number: TLP7830

Tape type: TL

[[G]]/RoHS COMPATIBLE: E (Note 1)

Domestic ID (Country / Region of origin: Japan): O

Note 1: Please contact your Toshiba sales representative for details on environmental information such as the product's RoHS compatibility.

RoHS is the Directive 2011/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronics equipment.

17.3. Tape Dimensions Specification

Таре Туре	Packing Amount (A unit per reel)
TL	1500

17.3.1. Orientation of Device in Relation to Direction of Feed

Device orientation in the carrier cavities as shown in the following figure.

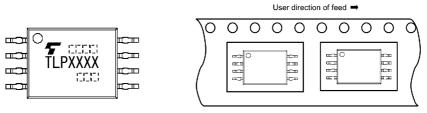


Fig. 17.3.1.1 Device Orientation

17.3.2. Empty Cavities

Characteristics	Criterion	Remarks
Occurrences of 2 or more successive empty cavities	0 device	Within any given 40-mm section of tape, not including leader and trailer
Single empty cavity	6 devices (max) per reel	Not including leader and trailer

17.3.3. Tape Leader and Trailer

The start end of the tape has 50 or more empty cavities. The hub end of the tape has 50 or more empty cavities and two empty turns only for a cover tape.



17.3.4. Tape Dimensions

Tape material: Plastic (for protection against static electricity)

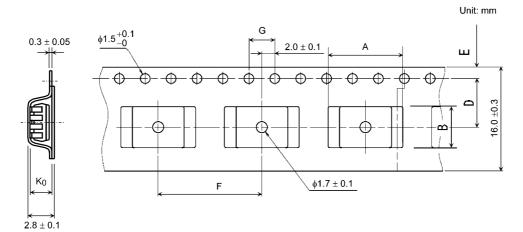


Table Tape Dimensions (unit: mm, tolerance: ±0.1)

Symbol	Dimension	Remark
Α	11.55	_
В	6.35	_
D	7.5	Center line of embossed cavity and sprocket hole
E	1.75	Distance between tape edge and sprocket hole center
F	16.0	Cumulative error +0.1/-0.3 (max) per 10 empty cavities holes
G	4.0	Cumulative error +0.1/-0.3 (max) per 10 sprocket holes
K ₀	2.4	Internal space



17.3.5. Reel Specification

Material: Plastic

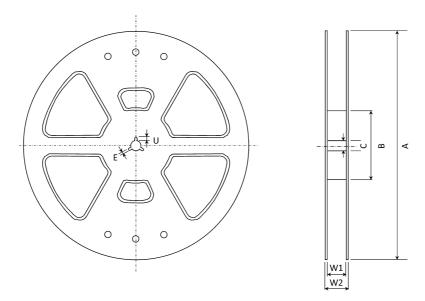
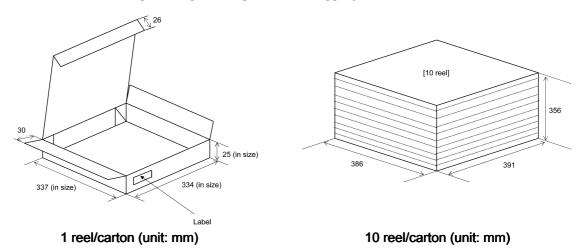


Table Reel Dimensions (unit: mm)

Symbol	Dimension
Α	$\phi 330 \pm 2$
В	φ100 ± 1
С	ф13 ± 0.5
Е	2.0 ± 0.5
U	4.0 ± 0.5
W1	17.4 ± 1.0
W2	21.4 ± 1.0

17.4. Packing (Note)

Either one reel or ten reels of photocouplers are packed in a shipping carton.



Note: Taping reel diameter: \$\phi330 mm

17.5. Label Format

- (1) Carton: The label provides the part number, quantity, lot number, the Toshiba logo, etc.
- (2) Reel: The label provides the part number, the taping name, quantity, lot number, etc.

17.6. Ordering Information

When placing an order, please specify the part number, tape type and quantity as shown in the following example.

Example) TLP7830(TL,E(O 1500 pcs

Part number: TLP7830

Tape type: TL

[[G]]/RoHS COMPATIBLE: E (Note1)

Domestic ID (Country / Region of origin: Japan): O Quantity (must be a multiple of 1500): 1500 pcs

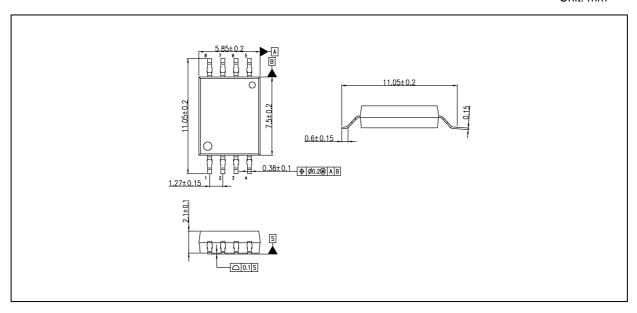
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RoHS is the Directive 2011/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronics equipment.



Package Dimensions

Unit: mm



Weight: 0.205 g (typ.)

Package Name(s)
TOSHIBA: 11-6B1A



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- GaAs (Gallium Arsenide) is used in Product. GaAs is harmful to humans if consumed or absorbed, whether in the form of dust or vapor.
 Handle with care and do not break, cut, crush, grind, dissolve chemically or otherwise expose GaAs in Product.
- Do not use or otherwise make available Product or related software or technology for any military purposes, including without limitation, for the design, development, use, stockpiling or manufacturing of nuclear, chemical, or biological weapons or missile technology products (mass destruction weapons). Product and related software and technology may be controlled under the applicable export laws and regulations including, without limitation, the Japanese Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law and the U.S. Export Administration Regulations. Export and re-export of Product or related software or technology are strictly prohibited except in compliance with all applicable export laws and regulations.
- Please contact your TOSHIBA sales representative for details as to environmental matters such as the RoHS compatibility of Product.
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