

MICREL

Low-Jitter Configurable Dual LVDS Oscillator

General Description

The DSC2033 series of high performance dual output LVDS oscillators utilize a proven silicon MEMS technology to provide excellent and stability while incorporating iitter additional device functionality. The two outputs are controlled by separate supply voltages to allow for high output isolation. The frequencies of the outputs can be identical or independently derived from a common PLL frequency source. The DSC2033 has provision for up to eight userpre-programmed, pin-selectable defined output frequency combinations.

DSC2033 is packaged in a 14-pin 3.2x2.5 mm QFN package and available in temperature grades from Ext. Commercial to Industrial.

Block Diagram



Features

- Low RMS Phase Jitter: <1 ps (typ)
- High Stability: ±10, ±25, ±50 ppm
- Wide Temperature Range

 Industrial: -40° to 85° C
 Ext. commercial: -20° to 70° C
- High Supply Noise Rejection: -50 dBc
- Two Independent LVDS Outputs
- Pin-Selectable Configurations

 3-bit Output Frequency Combinations
- Short Lead Times: 2 Weeks
- Wide Freq. Range: • LVDS output: 2.3 – 460 MHz
- Miniature Footprint of 3.2x2.5mm
- Excellent Shock & Vibration Immunity • Qualified to MIL-STD-883
- High Reliability

 20x better MTF than quartz oscillators
- Supply Range of 2.25 to 3.6 V
- Lead Free & RoHS Compliant

Applications

- Storage Area Networks • SATA, SAS, Fibre Channel
- Passive Optical Networks • EPON, 10G-EPON, GPON, 10G-PON
- Ethernet • 1G, 10GBASE-T/KR/LR/SR, and FCoE
- HD/SD/SDI Video & Surveillance
- PCI Express





Pin Description			
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Pin No.	Pin Name	Pin Type	Description
1	Enable	Ι	Enables outputs when high and disables when low
2	NC	NA	Leave unconnected or grounded
3	NC	NA	Leave unconnected or grounded
4	GND	Power	Ground
5	FS0	Ι	Least significant bit for frequency selection
6	FS1	Ι	Middle bit for frequency selection
7	FS2	I	Most significant bit for frequency selection
8	Output1+	0	Positive LVDS Output 1
9	Output1-	0	Negative LVDS Output 1
10	Output 2-	0	Negative LVDS Output 2
11	Output 2+	0	Positive LVDS Output 2
12	VDD2	Power	Power Supply 2 for LVDS Output 2
13	VDD	Power	Power Supply
14	NC	NA	Leave unconnected or grounded

Operational Description

The DSC2033 is a dual output LVDS oscillator consisting of a MEMS resonator and a support PLL IC. The two outputs are generated through independent 8-bit programmable dividers from the output of the internal PLL. Two constraints are imposed on the output frequencies: 1) $f_2=M \times f_1/N$, where M and N are even integers between 4 and 254, 2) 1.2GHz < N x f_2 < 1.7GHz.

The actual frequencies output by the DSC2033 are controlled by an internal pre-programmed memory (OTP). This memory stores all

coefficients required by the PLL for up to eight different frequency combinations. Three control pins (FS0 – FS2) select the output frequency combination. Discera supports customer defined versions of the DSC2033. Standard frequency options are described in in the following sections.

When Enable (pin 1) is floated or connected to VDD, the DSC2033 is in operational mode. Driving Enable to ground will tri-state both output drivers (hi-impedance mode).

Output Clock Frequencies

Table 1 lists the standard frequency configurations and the associated ordering information to be used in conjunction with the ordering code above. Customer defined combinations are available.

Ordering	Freq Freq Select Bits [FS2, FS1, FS0] – Default is [111]								
Info	(MHz)	000	001	010	011	100	101	110	111
C0001	f _{OUT1}	148.5	156.25	150	125	125	100	100	400
G0001 f _{OUT2}	74.25	125	125	25	50	50	75	200	
C0002	f _{OUT1}	100	125	0	0	0	0	0	0
G0002 f _{ou}	f _{OUT1}	100	125	0	0	0	0	0	0
GXXXX	f _{OUT1}	Contact factory for additional configurations.							
<u> </u>	f _{OUT2}								

 Table 1. Pre-programmed pin-selectable output frequency combinations

Frequency select bit are weakly tied high so if left unconnected the default setting will be [1] and the device will output the associated frequency highlighted in **Bold**.



Absolute Maximum Ratings

Item	Min	Max	Unit	Condition
Supply Voltage	-0.3	+4.0	V	
Input Voltage	-0.3	V _{DD} +0.3	V	
Junction Temp	-	+150	°C	
Storage Temp	-55	+150	°C	
Soldering Temp	-	+260	°C	40sec max.
ESD	-		V	
HBM		4000		
MM		400		
CDM		1500		

Ordering Code



Note: 1000+ years of data retention on internal memory

Specifications (Unless specified otherwise: T=25° C)

Parameter		Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Supply Voltage ¹	V_{DD}		2.25		3.6	V
Supply Current	I _{DD}	EN pin low – outputs are disabled		21	23	mA
Supply Current ²	I_{DD}	EN pin high – outputs are enabled $R_L=100\Omega$, $F_{O1}=F_{O2}=156.25$ MHz		38		mA
Frequency Stability	Δf	Includes frequency variations due to initial tolerance, temp. and power supply voltage			±10 ±25 ±50	ppm
Aging	Δf	1 year @25°C			±5	ppm
Startup Time ³	t _{su}	T=25°C			5	ms
Input Logic Levels Input logic high Input logic low	V _{IH} V _{IL}		0.75xV _{DD} -		- 0.25xV _{DD}	v
Output Disable Time ⁴	t _{DA}				5	ns
Output Enable Time	t _{EN}				20	ns
Pull-Up Resistor ²		Pull-up exists on all digital IO		40		kΩ
		LVDS Outputs				
Output Offset Voltage		$R=100\Omega$ Differential	1.125		1.4	V
Delta Offset Voltage					50	mV
Pk to Pk Output Swing		Single-Ended		350		mV
Output Transition time ⁴ Rise Time Fall Time	t _R t _F	20% to 80% $R_L=100\Omega$, $C_L=$ 2pF (to GND)		200	350	ps
Frequency	f ₀	Single Frequency	2.3		460	MHz
Output Duty Cycle	SYM	Differential	48		52	%
Period Jitter ⁵	J _{PER}	F ₀₁ =F ₀₂ =156.25 MHz		2.5		ps _{RMS}
Integrated Phase Noise	J _{CC}	200kHz to 20MHz @156.25MHz 100kHz to 20MHz @156.25MHz 12kHz to 20MHz @156.25MHz		0.28 0.4 1.7	2	ps _{RMS}

Notes:

Pin 4 V_{DD} should be filtered with 0.01uf capacitor. Output is enabled if Enable pad is floated or not connected. 1. 2.

3. t_{su} is time to 100PPM stable output frequency after V_{DD} is applied and outputs are enabled.

Output Waveform and Test Circuit figures below define the parameters. Period Jitter includes crosstalk from adjacent output. 4. 5.



Nominal Performance Parameters (Unless specified otherwise: T=25° C, V_{DD}=3.3 V)



LVDS Phase jitter (integrated phase noise)

Output Waveform: LVDS



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Solder Reflow Profile



MSL 1 @ 260°C refer to JSTD-020C					
Ramp-Up Rate (200°C to Peak Temp)	3°C/Sec Max.				
Preheat Time 150°C to 200°C	60-180 Sec				
Time maintained above 217°C	60-150 Sec				
Peak Temperature	255-260°C				
Time within 5°C of actual Peak	20-40 Sec				
Ramp-Down Rate	6°C/Sec Max.				
Time 25°C to Peak Temperature	8 min Max.				

Package Dimensions

3.2 x 2.5 mm 14 Lead Plastic Package



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